

**THE PLACE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SCIENCE OF EDUCATION IN  
PRIMARY GRADES****Novshadbekova Dilnura Zafarbek kizi**Teacher of the Department of Primary Education Methodology of the  
Andijan State Pedagogical Institute.

**Abstract:** This article discusses the science of education, its importance, that is, the role and importance of the science of education in the development of young generations.  
**Key words:** spiritual maturity, well-rounded personality, positive virtue, healthy society, educational games, moral education.

Currently, the wide reforms implemented in the field of education in our country are focused on the fate of the country, the development of the people, the education of the future managers of the independent country - the new generation and the attention has been paid to them in order to pass them on to the next generation. It is considered as one of the priority issues in the education and politics of selfless, well-rounded people.

On the initiative of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the subject of education was introduced in general secondary educational institutions from the 2020-2021 academic year. "It is known that the education of the young generation has always been important and relevant, but in the 20th century in which we are living, this issue is really becoming a matter of life and death."

"The more perfect the education, the happier the people will be," say sages. In order for the education to be perfect, it is absolutely impossible to allow a gap to appear in this matter.

EDUCATION is a practical pedagogical process aimed at forming certain physical, mental, moral, and spiritual qualities in a person, a set of measures taken to ensure that a person acquires the characteristics necessary for living in society.

"Education is a matter of life, or death, or salvation, or destruction, or happiness, or disaster," said Abdulla Avloni, the great dargah of our national pedagogy, and Burkhaniddin Margilani, another one of our dargahs, in his views on moral and legal education, religion, faith, conscience, duty are in harmony with the idea and wisdom, whose ideas about humanity served as the basis for the harmonious and harmonious development of the individual,

and in which our children have the most necessary qualities for our national growth; Loyalty to the motherland, entrepreneurship, ideological immunity, kindness, responsibility, tolerance, legal culture, innovative thinking, hard work are gradually developed from childhood. Our adult sons and daughters enter independent life with these qualities. These qualities make them happy and prosperous.

The head of our state spoke about the upbringing of the young generation, manners, and said, "School is a matter of life and death, a matter of the future. The state, government, and governors cannot solve this issue by themselves. "It is impossible to change a person and society without changing the school so that it becomes the work and duty of the whole society." In fact, it is no secret that for many years education has turned from education of children into an additional burden - a second-class job, and has become a long-term process. The complications of mistakes in education are in everyday life, public it is widely discussed in the media and social networks, and it is causing legitimate objections from the public. In order to get out of such a situation, our president is organizing various measures and intellectual games. A clear example of this is the recently held "2024-Young Reader" competition. This competition is the reason for the spiritual and economic growth of children, because the role of works of art in the education of elementary school students is incomparable. Readers make their own conclusions, try to acquire their virtues and not show their bad vices. Therefore, it is an urgent issue to make today's youth friends with books.

Education is the most ancient and literary value that ensures the humanity of a person. Without education, neither an individual nor a human society can exist. Because the values that ensure the existence of a person and society are passed from one generation to another only because of education. That is why Amir Temur even raised the issue of choosing a bride for his children to the level of a state job, ensuring that the offspring will continue healthy, that the state will be in reliable hands, as well as , it is guaranteed by this event that his next generation will be educated and knowledgeable.

The educational system had different essences in different periods of the development of the society and was interpreted in different ways.

The prevailing view is that the education of different classes and social classes is different and opposite to each other. In the process of education, it is proven that education does not have a class character. Because the essence of creativity and destruction is the same for the representative of any social class. Social education is a pedagogical process that is carried out by special institutions. Basing itself on the art of education and the rich heritage of the nation itself

is of positive importance. In the process of education, together with social education, the integrity and priority of family education is considered important. The role of good upbringing in the family and society is incomparable in the development of our children as perfect human beings in the future. The more civilized and polite the parents, mentors, leaders and adults are, the more polite the people growing up in this society and environment will be. , so that we can be a good example and role model for them with our behavior, so that they become good-natured and conscientious people, it is an urgent issue of today.

Motivational methods - provide a positive assessment of students' actions. Stimulation creates experiences of joy, happiness, satisfaction, gives refreshment and motivation, strengthens confidence in one's own strength, encourages positive behavior, increases responsibility for one's own activities and behavior. Stimulation methods are diverse, they include approval, encouragement, encouragement, assurance, note, verbal and written thanks, rewards, etc.

Stimulation should be applied taking into account pedagogical requirements. Any promotion should be in accordance with the student's real services to the team. During the promotion, the special characteristics of the student, his position in the team should be taken into account, and it should not be consecutive. Excessive praise in relation to the team comparison, relaxation of demandingness, these cause the appearance of selfishness and selfishness in the student. Along with the success of the student in the organization of motivation, his place in the team, his moral image, as well as to work, team assignments , it is also necessary to take into account the opinion of the team regarding the attitude of the team to itself.

Punishment methods are a negative assessment of the behavior and activities of students. Punishment can prevent bad behavior, correct morals, shame in front of the community, and create a sense of guilt. The methods of punishment by the community or on the basis of its support are diverse, including reprimanding, putting, shaming, blushing, discussion of behavior among the community, exclusion from certain activities, etc.

### **CONCLUSION**

In conclusion, it can be said that the issue of upbringing has been an urgent issue since time immemorial, and in our time parents are required to pay attention to the upbringing of their children in two ways. It would be appropriate for them to spend the rest of their time reading books, participating in various physical exercises, and actively using them in public works. Avoiding grandparents on holidays and weekends and enjoying their conversation will have a more positive effect on children's upbringing.

### **REFERENCES**

1. SH.M.Mirziyoyev, "Kamolot" yoshlar ijtimoiy harakatining 6- qurultoyidagi so'zlagan nutqi. 2017-yil 30-iyun.
2. M.Shoxadjayev, Burxoniddin Marg'iloniyning axloqiy-huquqiy tarbiyaga oid qarashlari. Avtoreferat. Toshkent: 2006 yil.
3. O.Jabborov, Zuhra Umarova. Tarbiya fanini o'qitish metodikasi. Toshkent 2022-yil.