

**THE INDEPENDENT ROLE OF WOMEN LAWYERS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF
SCIENCE IN UZBEKISTAN****Sharipova Gulbakhor Sulgievna**

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Annotation. The article shows the invaluable contribution that women lawyers have made to the development of legal science in Uzbekistan.

Key words: democratic rule of law state, scientific activity, legal science, women scientists.

The formation of a democratic, rule-of-law state, democratization of social development is impossible without the full participation of women in political life. The regulatory framework regarding women's participation in politics and electoral processes is determined primarily in international legal acts. Thus, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights establishes the equal participation of women in political and electoral processes, based on the principles of non-discrimination and equal exercise of political rights, the Convention on the Political Rights of Women and a number of other regional conventions stipulate that the exercise of such rights must be ensured without discrimination based on floor.

Currently, an important direction of the state policy of New Uzbekistan is the achievement of gender equality, ensuring the rights, freedoms and legitimate interests of women, strengthening their role in public and state life. In particular, a lot of work is being done to broadly involve women in scientific activities and support their software developments and innovative ideas. Today in Uzbekistan, all conditions have been created for women to demonstrate their knowledge and capabilities, for their fruitful work in this area. Talented compatriots are given every possible support, because an educated woman is a powerful resource in any society. And a person engaged in science makes a significant contribution to the development of not only the field to which he devotes his entire life, but also the country as a whole. After all, as the head of state said, selfless women with modern knowledge, talent, leadership qualities are the golden fund of our people.

Research in this area was also carried out by such domestic scientists as Kayumova A.S. [1], Burkhanova L.M. [2-27], Shorahmetova U.Sh. [28-35], Karakhodzhaeva D.M. [36-51], Eshchanova D.A. [52- 57] and others.

Women of Uzbekistan actively work in all spheres of the socio-economic, political and cultural life of the country. They contribute not only to the education of future generations, but also to the development of science, education, healthcare, industry and agriculture. Describing the role of women in all spheres of life in our state, I would like to draw a connection between women legal scholars who stood at the origins of the development of legal science in our country. These are the first scientists-lawyers of Uzbekistan known to all of us - academician, Doctor of Law, Professor Khadicha Sulaymanova, Doctor of Law, Professor Mamlakat Sabirovna Vasikova, Halima Kadyrovna Mukhitdinova - Chairman of the Supreme Court of Uzbekistan.



The galaxy of famous women legal scholars was headed by the first woman Academician, Doctor of Law, Professor, Honored Scientist of Uzbekistan, who authored the fundamental textbooks on the History of State and Law of Uzbekistan that were first written on her initiative and under her leadership. A gifted scientist, Kh.S. Sulaymanova made a great contribution to the development of legal science and trained a large galaxy of young scientists. She is the author of over 80 scientific works, including studies on the creation and development of Criminal Law in Uzbekistan. She is the initiator of the creation of codified acts in various areas of jurisprudence. Being the first female Minister of Justice of Uzbekistan and a member of the Supreme Court of the USSR, Kh. S. Sulaymanova took an active part in the activities of the

highest judicial body. Her speeches at the Plenum of the Supreme Court were an example of integrity and legal validity.

She initiated the creation of the Institute of Philosophy and Law of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan and the Scientific Research Institute of Forensic Science under the Ministry of Justice, which is currently named after her.



A student of Khadicha Sulaymanova and one of the leading scientific women lawyers of Uzbekistan was Vasikova Mamlakat Sabirovna - Doctor of Law, Professor, Minister of Justice of Uzbekistan, who made her unsustainable contribution to the development of legal science, the education of the younger generation of legal personnel, and the creation of legal codes.

It is also necessary to note the role and activities of Halim Kadyrovna Mukhitdinova, the Chairman of the Supreme Court of Uzbekistan. Sensitive attitude, spiritual simplicity and modesty, integrity and exactingness, faithful service to the cause of his people Kh. S. Sulaymanova, M.S. Vasikova and Kh. Mukhiddinova gained ardent love, respect and high authority among the broad masses of Uzbekistan, among all those who knew them and who worked with them.



In the photo are some of the first women graduates of the Faculty of Law, among whom are Halima Kadyrovna Mukhitdinova - Chairman of the Supreme Court of Uzbekistan, Mamlakat Sabirovna Vasikova, as well as women who, in the first years of the formation of our statehood and legal system, worked in government, judicial and law enforcement agencies.

Currently, all conditions have been created in Uzbekistan for the wide participation of women in government structures and public organizations, which, adopting the epoch-making experience of their compatriots, occupy leading positions in all areas of activity and make a significant contribution to the development of education, culture and science.

And it is no coincidence that in his message to the Oliy Majlis, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev noted that in order to consistently continue and bring to a new, modern level the work we have begun to develop the field of science and education, educating our youth as individuals with deep knowledge, high culture and spirituality, formation of a competitive economy.

The Chairman of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis, Tanzila Narbaeva, took part in the international forum dedicated to “The role of women in the sustainable development of science, technology and innovation in society”, held in Tashkent on February 14 -----. The purpose of the Forum, organized in connection with this date, was to discuss the results of research work carried out by women in our country, to support the creation and implementation of new equipment, technologies and competitive products by them, to increase their scientific, creative and intellectual potential, to encourage women’s aspirations for education by demonstrating as an example their achievements in the family and society, as well as in their scientific and creative activities, stimulating the acquisition of modern professions.

When it comes to the field of science that interests our women, we are accustomed to mention, first of all, pedagogy, medicine or other traditionally female professions. But currently, in all countries of the world, a lot of work is being done to increase the share of women in the field of exact sciences, namely mathematics, innovative and information technologies, and even astronautics. We must also consistently work in these directions.

There is a growing number of women in our society who are active and proud of their knowledge and potential. Many of our young female scientists today are receiving international recognition; they are conquering world science. After all, we have women scientists who are a standard and a source of high motivation for our girls. They deserve to be respected and valued. In the republic, the number of women doctors of science, professors and young girls engaged in scientific research is growing from year to year.

In addition, the Presidential Decree of October 29, 2020 approved the Concept for the Development of Science until 2030. It provides for innovations and targets in the field of science financing, management and training, and infrastructure development.

It should be noted that this decree is important for the accelerated development of sectors of the economy and social sphere, the widespread use of scientific and innovative potential with the full mobilization of scientific, intellectual and financial resources, the identification of priority areas for the continuous reform of science for the future, and the training of independently thinking highly qualified personnel.

Our mission is to ensure women have equal access and participation in science, as they play an important role in research and development. We also strive to organize programs to involve women and girls in science.

In addition, the Strategy for Achieving Gender Equality in Uzbekistan until 2030, approved by senators, is aimed at the fact that the implementation of the document will make it possible to more often appoint women to leadership positions, eliminate gender imbalance in

government agencies through a system of temporary quotas, and prevent cases of harassment and violence against women in the workplace and others.

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